## Manage drug interaction groups

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This feature is chosen from the **Item** menu

The examples given in this section are included only for the purpose of familiarising the user with the interactions feature of mSupply and how to use it. Use of this feature is the responsibility of the user, and Sustainable Solutions® bears no liability whatsoever for any consequence of inappropriate use.

Drug interaction groups allow you to specify groups of items that interact with each other, and then prepare a warning message to be displayed if these items from interacting groups are issued to the same patient.

You can set up interactions in store mode, but warnings will only appear in dispensary mode.

To use this feature, it must be set up, and these are the steps:

- 1. Choose a way of defining interaction groups. A number of systems are in use or are under development, and the internet is a useful resource for further investigation.
- 2. Define which items are in which groups.
- 3. Add interactions between groups.

Let's look at each of those steps in turn

## **Defining interaction groups**

Choose *Items> Drug interaction groups* ... Until you have set up some groups, the list will be blank; a number of groups have been set up for the purposes of this guide, shown below right:

| Interaction list                                      | ACE inhibitors<br>Angiotensin II antagonists<br>Anticoagulants<br>Benzodiazepines<br>Corticosteroids<br>H2 Receptor antagonists<br>MAO inhibitors<br>NSAID<br>Proton pump inhibitors |
|---|--|
| Double-click a group to edit details     New Group OK | Double-click a group to edit details New Group OK  |

Click the *New Group* button to add a new group, or double-click an entry to edit it.

Double clicking on *NSAID* displays this window:

| Le Edit drug Int | teractions   |
|------------------|--|
| Group            | NSAID  |
| Items Interact   | ions   |
|                  | Items that are members of this group   |
|                  | AcetyIsalicylic acid 100mg tab<br>AcetyIsalicylic acid 300mg tab<br>Ibuprofen 200mg tab<br>Ibuprofen 400mg tab<br>Naproxen 250mg tablets |
|                  |  |
|                  | 8 Delete Cancel OK   |

The window has two tabs.

The *Items* tab shows a list of items that have been assigned to the group.

## Define which items are in which groups

You assign an item to a group by viewing the item details (Choose Items > Show items ), and setting

interaction group from a drop-down list.

## Add interactions between groups

| Group                  | NSAID  |                      |          |    |   |       |   |                       |
|------------------------|--------|----------------------|----------|----|---|-------|---|-----------------------|
| Items Interactio       | ons    |                      |          |    |   |       |   |                       |
| Interactin<br>g Groups | Action | Clinical significanc | Evidence |    |   |       |   |                       |
| ACE inhibitors         | I      | 2                    | F        |    |   |       | ^ |                       |
| Anticoagulants         |        | 2                    | F        |    |   |       |   | 8                     |
| Corticosteroids        | А      | 2                    | G        |    |   |       |   | New<br>Interaction    |
|                        |        |                      |          |    |   |       |   | Delete<br>Interaction |
|                        |        |                      |          |    |   |       | - |                       |
|                        | 8      |                      | Dele     | te | C | ancel | ו | OK                    |

The **Interactions** tab shows a list of groups that the current group interacts with.

This tab has two buttons allowing you to add or delete a drug interaction. (To delete an interaction click on the line you wish to delete before clicking the *Delete interaction* button).

To edit an interaction double-click on the one to be edited. This window appears::

| 1  |  |
|--|--|
| This group<br>is affected by<br>Type of interaction<br>Clinical significance | NSAID<br>ACE inhibitors<br>inhibits<br>moderate              |
| Quality of evidence<br>Message to display                                    | fair Antihypertensive effect of ACE inhibitor may be reduced |
| Notes  |  |
|  |  |
| This interact  | ion last modified 00/00/00 Cancel OK                         |

You choose the group that affects the current group, and then enter details about the interaction by choosing from the drop-down lists.

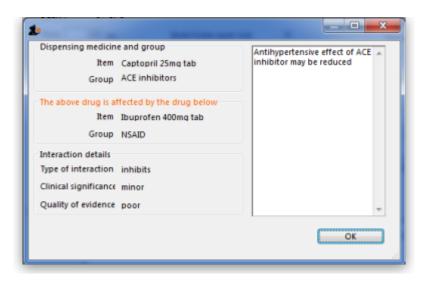
The choices available are:

- Type of interaction
  - Inhibits (I)
  - Augments (A)
  - No effect (N)
  - Conflicting evidence (C)
- Clinical Significance
  - Minor (1)
  - Moderate (2)
  - Major (3)
  - Unknown (?)
- Quality of evidence
  - Poor (P)
  - Fair (F)
  - Good (G)
  - Unknown (?)

You can enter a message to be displayed when an interaction occurs, and any notes you may want to record. These fields are optional.

When you are issuing items in dispensary mode, in order to display a warning:

- the Alert when there are drug interactions checkbox must be checked in File > Preferences > Drug Interactions. The warning as shown will be displayed if the patient is being issued with interacting items:
- Number of days of patient history.. must be set. We recommend setting it to 180, so that any items dispensed in the last six months that interact with the item you are currently dispensing are found.



Previous: Non-stock items Next: Managing Item access

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